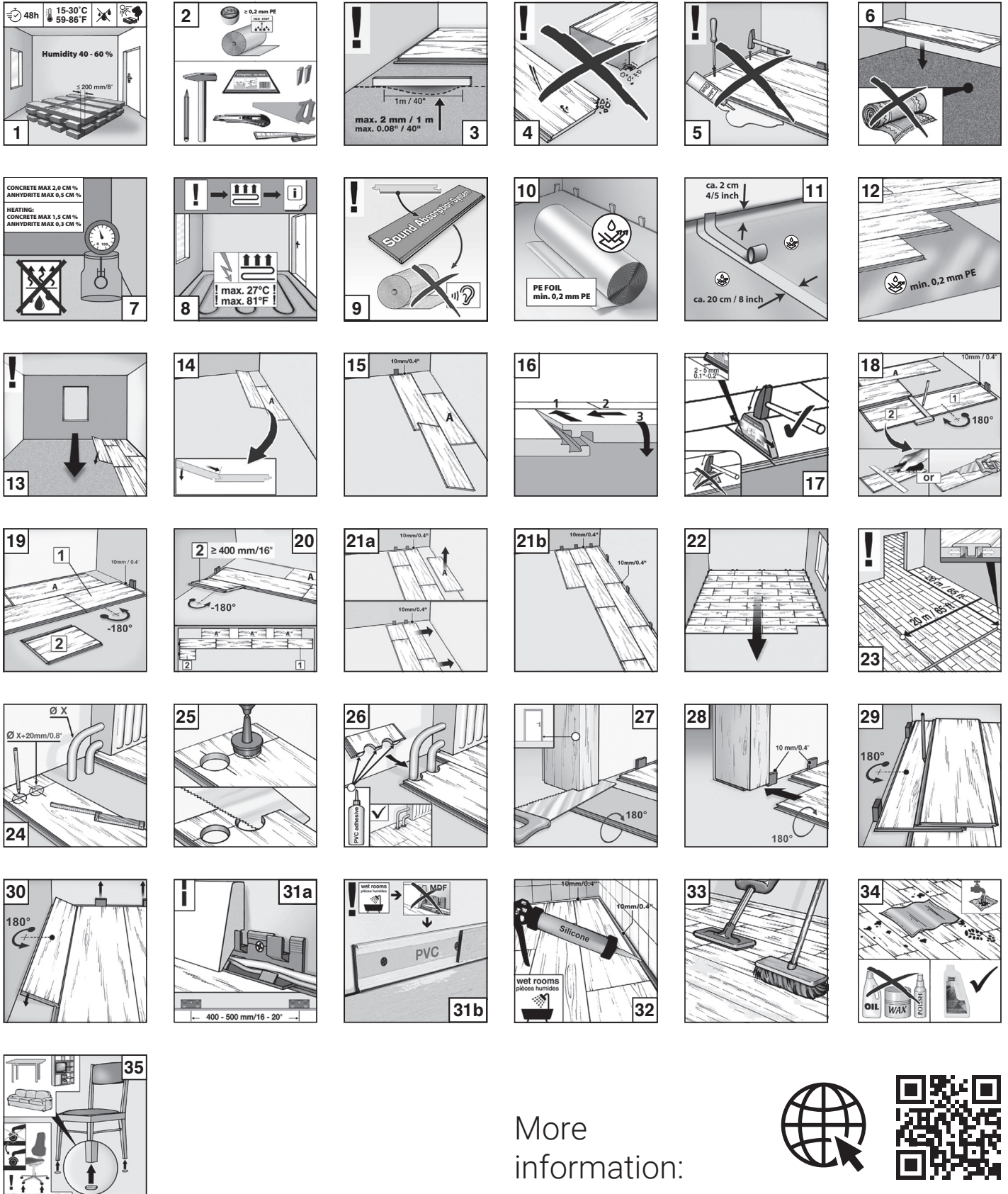


Rocko Flooring install with PerfectPad®



More information:

